



THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1987

INQUIRIES

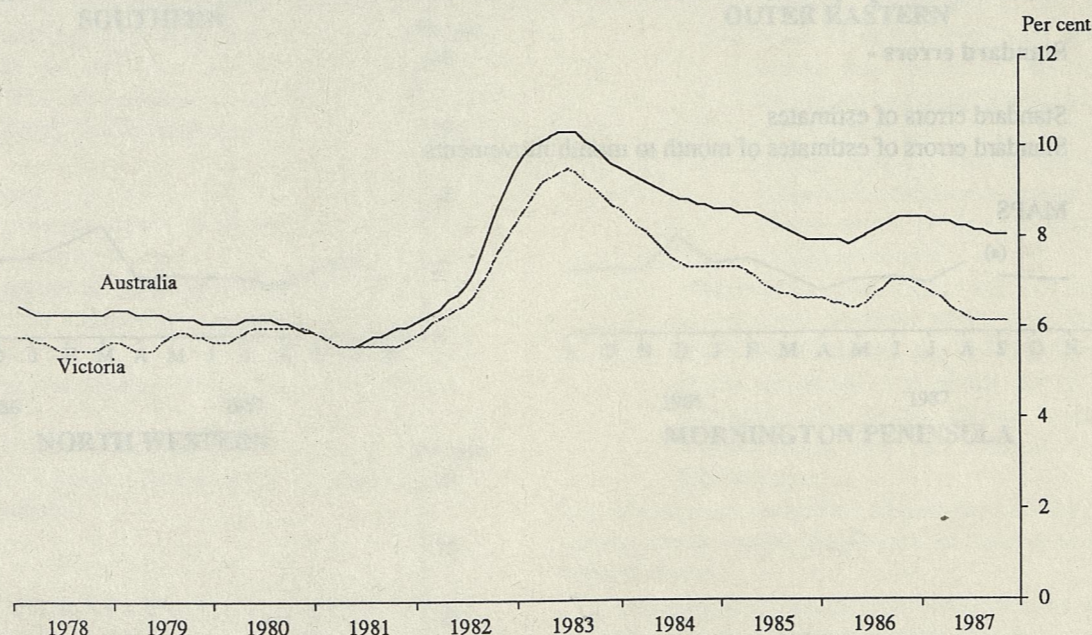
Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 615 7000; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics ask for Neville Holbery.

MAIN FEATURES

In November 1987 there were an estimated 2,043,000 persons in the labour force in Victoria of whom 1,927,900 were employed and 115,100 were unemployed, compared with an estimated 1,254,600 persons aged 15 and over who were not in the labour force. Victoria's unemployment rate for November 1987 was 5.6% which is lower than the Australian average of 7.3%. In Victoria, the corresponding unemployment rate twelve months previously (November 1986) was 6.3%. The median duration of unemployment in Victoria for November 1987 was 14.0 weeks.

The Victorian unemployment rate reflected by trend data in the graph below, moved towards the pre-1982 level after reaching a peak in 1983. Since 1978 the Victorian unemployment rate has been generally below the Australian average.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES
VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA



NOTE

Trend series data referred to in the Main Features and graph above are available in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). All other figures shown in this publication are original data only.

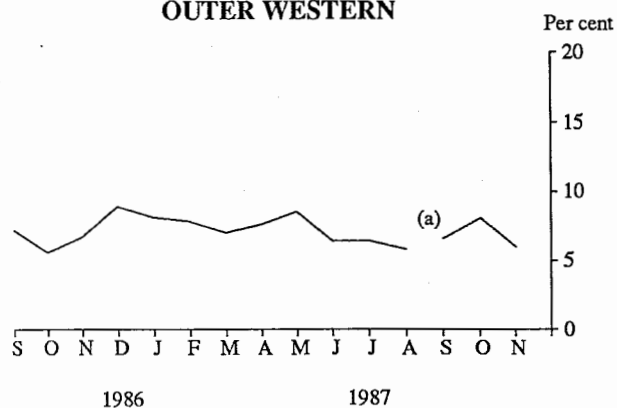
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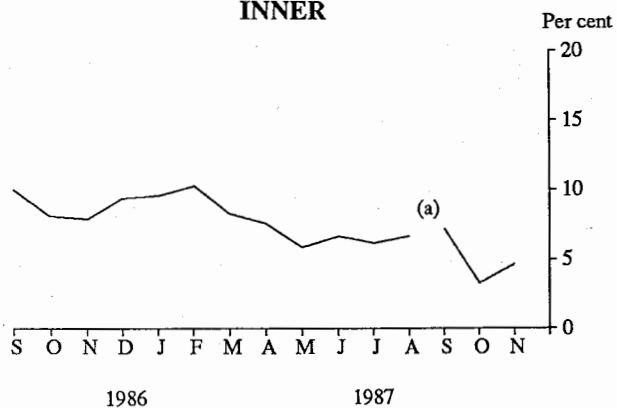
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

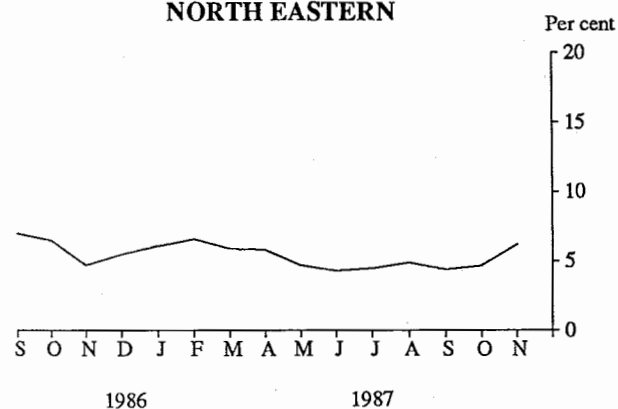
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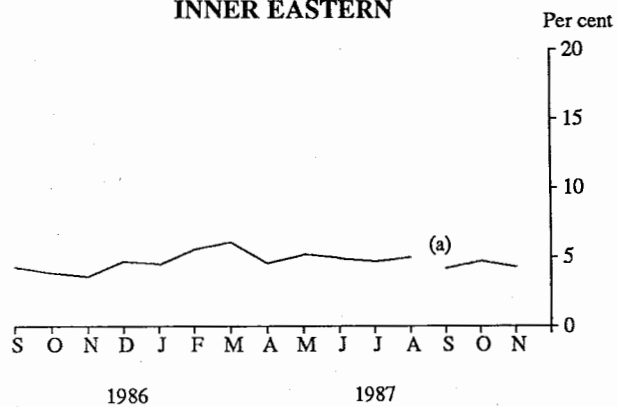
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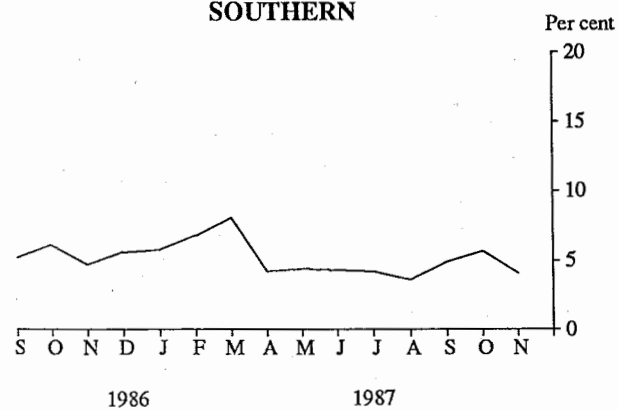
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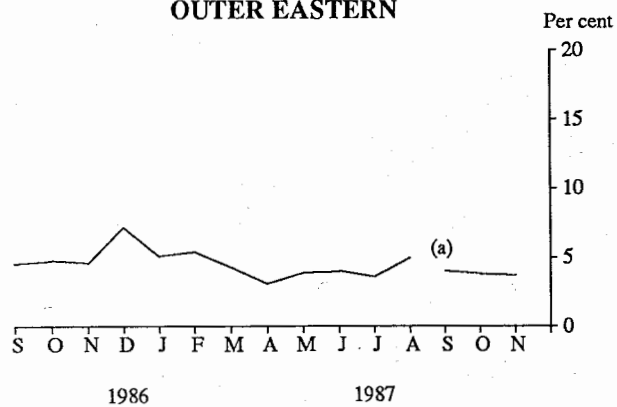
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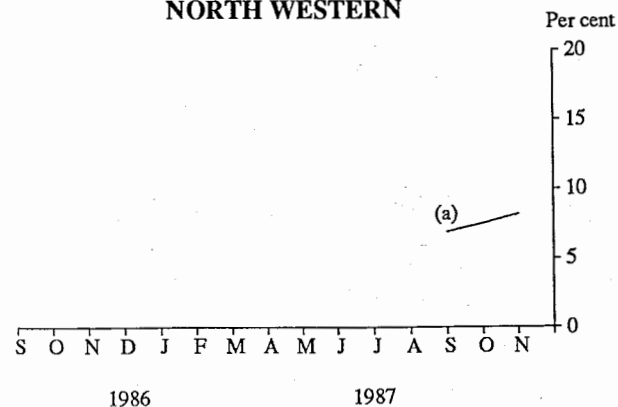
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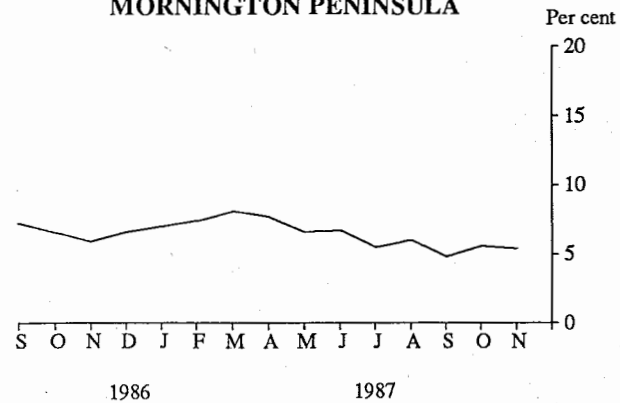
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NORTH WESTERN



MORNINGTON PENINSULA



(a) Discontinuity of series. See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory notes.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication (previously *The Labour Force, Victorian Regions*) contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

2. Commencing with the April 1986 labour force survey, the definition of employment has been extended to include all persons who worked without pay for one hour or more in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This results from changes to international standard definitions by the International Labour Organisation (ILO). Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. More details about this change, together with other changes made to the questionnaire, are contained in *The Labour Force, Australia, April 1986* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0).

Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

Scope of survey

4. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

5. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the ILO.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
 - (i) on paid leave;
 - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;
 - (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
 - (iv) on strike or locked out;
 - (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
 - (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
 - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
 - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The *participation rate* is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey

week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

Marital status. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married* or *not married*. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

Revision of series

6. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

Status of worker

7. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked one hour or more in the survey week).

Classification of industry and occupation

8. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1986. Occupational data classified to ASCO were introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised, November 1980 used in previous surveys. The appendix in publication *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) contains a detailed explanation of the concepts and structure underlying ASCO.

Victorian regions

9. Detailed maps of the Labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. Users should note that from September 1987 there have been some significant changes made to the number and composition of Labour force regions for the Melbourne Statistical Division. These changes are presented in the maps mentioned above.

Reliability of estimates

10. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the

survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on page 21. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in Section 4.5 of *Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2).

11. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

Statistical Maps, Victoria (1103.0) (irregular) (\$19.50)

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) (monthly) (\$5.00)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly) (\$7.50)

Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, Australia (6232.0)

Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2)

13. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

14. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

Statistics on VIATEL

15. Selected economic, social, and population statistics are available on *VIATEL* *656#.

Symbols and other usages

na not available

nec not elsewhere classified

.. not applicable

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

ERLE BOURKE

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA**

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Civilian population 15 years and over (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full-time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Full-time (^{'000})	Part-time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
MALES										
1986 - Sept.	1,055.6	1,130.8	70.7	7.7	78.4	1,209.2	373.1	1,582.4	6.5	76.4
Oct.	1,054.3	1,130.2	62.8	6.4	69.2	1,199.4	385.5	1,584.9	5.8	75.7
Nov.	1,048.8	1,122.4	64.1	6.3	70.4	1,192.8	394.7	1,587.5	5.9	75.1
Dec.	1,063.9	1,143.2	72.3	10.5	82.8	1,226.0	364.2	1,590.1	6.8	77.1
1987 - Jan.	1,052.9	1,125.2	73.0	6.0	79.1	1,204.3	388.3	1,592.6	6.6	75.6
Feb.	1,064.5	1,137.8	69.5	7.2	76.7	1,214.5	380.5	1,595.0	6.3	76.1
Mar.	1,070.7	1,155.7	65.6	8.3	73.9	1,229.6	367.9	1,597.5	6.0	77.0
Apr.	1,059.7	1,143.6	61.6	7.1	68.8	1,212.4	388.1	1,600.5	5.7	75.7
May	1,067.4	1,148.8	63.9	7.9	71.9	1,220.7	382.8	1,603.4	5.9	76.1
June	1,074.2	1,155.2	61.0	6.6	67.6	1,222.9	383.5	1,606.4	5.5	76.1
July	1,084.1	1,160.9	58.4	5.4	63.9	1,224.8	383.7	1,608.5	5.2	76.1
Aug.	1,076.0	1,155.3	56.6	8.1	64.7	1,220.0	390.6	1,610.6	5.3	75.7
Sept.	1,064.1	1,143.7	56.4	7.1	63.6	1,207.2	405.5	1,612.7	5.3	74.9
Oct.	1,072.0	1,143.1	58.3	8.5	66.8	1,209.8	405.3	1,615.2	5.5	74.9
Nov.	1,060.6	1,139.6	56.6	7.9	64.5	1,204.1	413.4	1,617.4	5.4	74.4
MARRIED FEMALES										
1986 - Sept.	254.6	467.4	11.6	12.8	24.3	491.8	492.3	984.0	4.9	50.0
Oct.	255.8	463.6	11.5	12.3	23.8	487.4	492.8	980.2	4.9	49.7
Nov.	253.9	465.1	10.8	7.3	18.1	483.2	502.7	985.9	3.7	49.0
Dec.	255.2	468.3	10.5	7.4	17.9	486.2	500.3	986.5	3.7	49.3
1987 - Jan	248.4	431.8	9.8	6.9	16.6	448.4	530.4	978.8	3.7	45.8
Feb.	247.3	445.4	12.9	11.7	24.6	470.0	501.7	971.7	5.2	48.4
Mar.	253.9	466.8	14.1	16.3	30.3	497.1	472.3	969.4	6.1	51.3
Apr.	247.7	462.2	18.1	11.2	29.3	491.5	476.4	967.8	6.0	50.8
May	252.1	471.6	13.0	10.0	23.0	494.7	478.8	973.5	4.7	50.8
June	247.4	468.3	10.5	9.8	20.3	488.6	486.9	975.5	4.2	50.1
July	251.2	466.8	11.2	10.2	21.4	488.2	489.6	977.8	4.4	49.9
Aug.	243.5	463.0	10.9	11.4	22.3	485.3	487.9	973.2	4.6	49.9
Sept.	245.8	464.3	9.1	12.3	21.4	485.7	491.0	976.7	4.4	49.7
Oct.	251.5	462.2	11.3	11.2	22.5	484.7	494.4	979.1	4.6	49.5
Nov.	245.6	456.6	10.2	10.9	21.1	477.7	502.4	980.1	4.4	48.7
OTHER FEMALES										
1986 - Sept.	215.6	285.5	31.5	8.4	40.0	325.5	336.1	661.6	12.3	49.2
Oct.	221.4	292.9	26.8	8.7	35.5	328.4	339.6	668.0	10.8	49.2
Nov.	219.4	290.1	29.1	9.6	38.7	328.8	336.0	664.8	11.8	49.5
Dec.	222.7	298.4	38.3	10.5	48.8	347.3	319.5	666.8	14.1	52.1
1987 - Jan.	231.3	302.5	38.5	7.8	46.3	348.8	328.1	676.9	13.3	51.5
Feb.	235.8	304.2	37.4	11.3	48.7	352.9	333.5	686.4	13.8	51.4
Mar	227.4	306.0	35.4	10.6	46.1	352.0	339.0	691.1	13.1	50.9
Apr.	232.9	313.5	26.7	12.2	38.9	352.4	342.9	695.2	11.0	50.7
May	228.7	308.5	26.6	6.8	33.5	341.9	350.3	692.2	9.8	49.4
June	228.7	305.1	23.0	7.5	30.5	335.6	357.1	692.7	9.1	48.5
July	238.9	317.7	23.5	9.7	33.2	350.9	341.9	692.8	9.5	50.7
Aug.	231.0	312.9	24.9	10.1	35.0	347.9	351.8	699.7	10.1	49.7
Sept.	233.7	319.9	21.2	10.1	31.3	351.3	347.3	698.6	8.9	50.3
Oct.	233.3	322.4	20.6	9.7	30.3	352.7	346.0	698.7	8.6	50.5
Nov.	237.0	331.7	22.1	7.5	29.5	361.2	338.8	700.1	8.2	51.6

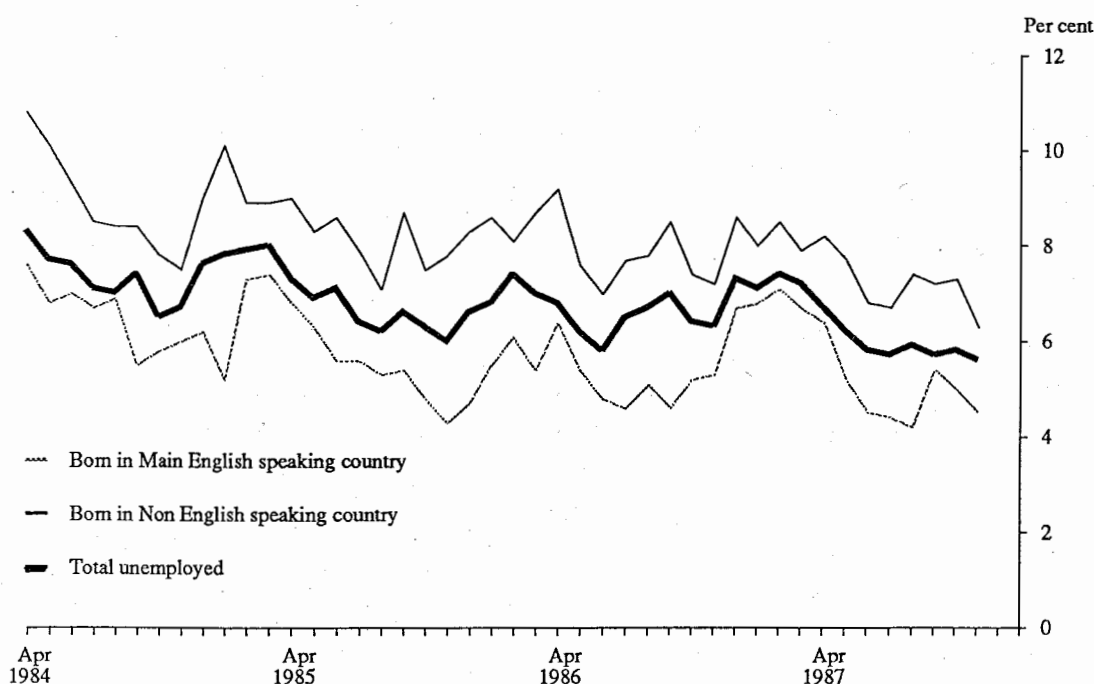
**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA - continued**

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Civilian population 15 years and over (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full-time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Full-time (^{'000})	Part-time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
ALL FEMALES										
1986 - Sept.	470.2	752.9	43.1	21.2	64.3	817.2	828.3	1,645.6	7.9	49.7
Oct.	477.2	756.4	38.3	21.0	59.3	815.7	832.4	1,648.1	7.3	49.5
Nov.	473.3	755.2	39.8	16.9	56.8	812.0	838.7	1,650.7	7.0	49.2
Dec.	478.0	766.7	48.8	18.0	66.7	833.5	819.8	1,653.2	8.0	50.4
1987 - Jan.	479.7	734.3	48.3	14.6	62.9	797.2	858.4	1,655.7	7.9	48.2
Feb.	483.0	749.6	50.3	23.0	73.3	822.9	835.1	1,658.1	8.9	49.6
Mar.	481.3	772.8	49.5	26.9	76.4	849.1	811.3	1,660.5	9.0	51.1
Apr.	480.7	775.7	44.8	23.4	68.1	843.8	819.2	1,663.1	8.1	50.7
May	480.8	780.1	39.6	16.9	56.5	836.6	829.1	1,665.7	6.8	50.2
June	476.1	773.5	33.6	17.2	50.8	824.3	844.0	1,668.3	6.2	49.4
July	490.2	784.6	34.7	19.9	54.6	839.1	831.4	1,670.6	6.5	50.2
Aug.	474.5	775.9	35.8	21.5	57.3	833.2	839.7	1,672.9	6.9	49.8
Sept.	479.5	784.2	30.4	22.4	52.7	836.9	838.3	1,675.3	6.3	50.0
Oct.	484.9	784.6	31.9	20.9	52.8	837.4	840.4	1,677.7	6.3	49.9
Nov.	482.6	788.3	32.3	18.3	50.6	838.9	841.3	1,680.2	6.0	49.9
PERSONS										
1986 - Sept.	1,525.9	1,883.8	113.8	28.9	142.7	2,026.5	1,201.5	3,227.9	7.0	62.8
Oct.	1,531.5	1,886.6	101.1	27.4	128.5	2,015.2	1,217.9	3,233.1	6.4	62.3
Nov.	1,522.1	1,877.6	104.0	23.2	127.2	2,004.8	1,233.4	3,238.2	6.3	61.9
Dec.	1,541.9	1,909.9	121.1	28.5	149.5	2,059.4	1,183.9	3,243.4	7.3	63.5
1987 - Jan.	1,532.6	1,859.5	121.4	20.7	142.0	2,001.5	1,246.7	3,248.2	7.1	61.6
Feb.	1,547.5	1,887.4	119.8	30.2	150.0	2,037.4	1,215.7	3,253.1	7.4	62.6
Mar.	1,552.0	1,928.5	115.1	35.1	150.3	2,078.7	1,179.2	3,258.0	7.2	63.8
Apr.	1,540.4	1,919.3	106.4	30.5	136.9	2,056.2	1,207.4	3,263.6	6.7	63.0
May	1,548.2	1,928.9	103.5	24.8	128.3	2,057.3	1,211.8	3,269.1	6.2	62.9
June	1,550.3	1,928.7	94.6	23.8	118.4	2,047.1	1,227.5	3,274.6	5.8	62.5
July	1,574.3	1,945.5	93.1	25.4	118.4	2,063.9	1,215.1	3,279.1	5.7	62.9
Aug.	1,550.5	1,931.2	92.4	29.6	122.0	2,053.2	1,230.4	3,283.5	5.9	62.5
Sept.	1,543.6	1,927.9	86.8	29.5	116.3	2,044.2	1,243.8	3,288.0	5.7	62.2
Oct.	1,556.8	1,927.7	90.2	29.4	119.5	2,047.2	1,245.7	3,292.9	5.8	62.2
Nov.	1,543.2	1,927.9	88.9	26.2	115.1	2,043.0	1,254.6	3,297.6	5.6	62.0

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND ATTENDANCE AT AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1987

Particulars	Employed			Unempl- oyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unempl- oyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
15-19 -								
15-17	29.0	50.3	79.3	19.4	98.7	122.6	19.6	44.6
18-19	77.0	23.6	100.6	11.1	111.6	33.1	9.9	77.1
Attending school	*	50.4	50.8	12.5	63.3	133.3	19.8	32.2
Not attending school -								
Left before 1984	6.0	*	6.7	*	7.9	*	*	91.1
Left from 1984 to survey date	99.6	22.7	122.3	16.7	139.0	21.1	12.0	86.8
Total aged 15-19 years	106.0	73.8	179.9	30.4	210.3	155.6	14.5	57.5
20-24	235.3	36.8	272.1	24.2	296.3	55.5	8.2	84.2
25-34	438.6	85.9	524.5	26.6	551.1	138.0	4.8	80.0
35-44	377.5	98.5	476.0	16.4	492.4	120.0	3.3	80.4
45-54	238.6	55.8	294.4	8.5	302.9	124.3	2.8	70.9
55 and over	147.0	34.0	181.0	9.0	190.0	661.1	4.7	22.3
Attending tertiary educational institution full-time								
Age (years) -								
15-19	*	8.6	9.1	*	10.5	10.6	*	49.7
20-24	*	12.6	13.5	*	15.0	22.6	*	39.9

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES OF MIGRANTS (BY BIRTHPLACE)
AND TOTAL UNEMPLOYED, VICTORIA**



(a) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1987 - continued

Birthplace particulars	Employed			Unempl- played (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unem- oyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate (a) (per cent)
	Full-time (^{'000})	Part-time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
PERSONS								
Born in Australia	1,087.0	310.0	1,397.0	83.4	1,480.3	832.9	5.6	64.0
Born outside Australia -								
Africa	11.8	*	13.7	*	14.7	11.4	*	56.2
America	10.4	*	13.3	*	14.3	6.1	*	70.2
Asia	75.0	9.9	84.8	9.8	94.6	52.7	10.3	64.2
Europe - Germany	17.5	*	20.8	*	21.9	13.8	*	61.3
Greece	35.8	*	39.7	*	41.6	26.4	*	61.2
Italy	60.5	8.4	68.9	*	70.3	64.1	*	52.3
Malta	13.8	*	15.5	*	15.7	12.4	*	55.8
Netherlands	14.9	*	18.4	*	19.6	12.6	*	61.0
Poland	6.7	*	7.9	*	8.3	14.9	*	35.8
U.K. and Ireland	128.5	27.4	155.9	7.1	163.0	94.1	4.3	63.4
Yugoslavia	35.8	*	38.8	*	41.0	19.5	*	67.7
Other Europe	22.8	5.4	28.2	*	30.9	31.4	*	49.6
Total Europe	336.2	57.9	394.1	18.3	412.4	289.2	4.4	58.8
New Zealand	20.2	*	21.9	*	23.2	9.1	*	71.8
Total Oceania	22.7	*	25.0	*	26.7	12.3	*	68.5
Main English-speaking countries (b)	158.0	31.0	189.0	8.8	197.9	109.1	4.5	64.5
Other	298.2	43.7	341.9	22.9	364.8	262.6	6.3	58.1
Period of arrival -								
Before 1961	129.1	24.3	153.4	6.8	160.3	187.5	4.3	46.1
1961 to 1965	68.4	12.4	80.8	*	83.8	45.0	*	65.1
1966 to 1970	88.6	13.4	102.0	*	106.0	47.3	*	69.2
1971 to 1975	55.2	10.3	65.5	5.0	70.5	19.6	7.1	78.2
1976 to 1980	43.1	5.4	48.6	*	52.7	21.9	*	70.7
1981 to survey date	71.8	8.9	80.7	8.8	89.4	50.5	9.8	63.9
Total overseas born	456.2	74.7	530.9	31.7	562.7	371.7	5.6	60.2

(a) Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as 'not in the labour force'), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. (b) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1987

Family status	Employed			Unem- ployed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Civilian population 15 years and over (^{'000})	Unempl- oyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})						
Member of a family -									
Married -									
Husband -									
With children (a)	401.9	8.6	410.5	10.9	421.4	25.4	446.8	2.6	94.3
Without children (a)	301.5	14.8	316.3	10.4	326.8	197.8	524.6	3.2	62.3
Wife -									
With children (a)	99.2	139.0	238.2	13.3	251.5	183.9	435.5	5.3	57.8
Without children (a)	137.4	66.6	204.0	6.9	210.9	300.9	511.8	3.3	41.2
Not-married family head -									
Male -									
With children (a)	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.1	*	*
Without children (a)	10.9	*	11.8	*	12.0	7.1	19.1	*	62.9
Female -									
With children (a)	14.2	8.3	22.5	*	25.0	30.2	55.2	*	45.3
Without children (a)	15.6	7.7	23.3	*	25.6	36.2	61.8	*	41.5
Child of family head (b) -									
Males	173.5	36.0	209.5	26.2	235.7	93.1	328.8	11.1	71.7
Females	100.6	52.5	153.1	16.2	169.4	78.4	247.8	9.6	68.4
Other relative of family head -	18.7	*	20.9	*	23.7	31.1	54.8	*	43.3
Total	1,276.6	337.2	1,613.8	92.1	1,705.9	986.5	2,692.4	5.4	63.4
Not a member of a family -									
Living alone -									
Males	57.1	6.3	63.4	5.2	68.5	36.1	104.6	7.6	65.5
Females	40.3	9.4	49.7	*	50.8	117.9	168.7	*	30.1
Not living alone -									
Males	67.9	6.6	74.5	6.8	81.3	10.1	91.4	8.3	88.9
Females	46.1	11.3	57.4	5.2	62.5	13.7	76.2	8.3	82.1
Total	211.4	33.5	244.9	18.2	263.1	177.8	440.9	6.9	59.7
Not family coded	55.2	14.1	69.2	4.7	74.0	90.3	164.3	6.4	45.0
Total	1,543.2	384.7	1,927.9	115.1	2,043.0	1,254.6	3,297.6	5.6	62.0

(a) Aged 0-14 present in household. (b) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1987**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	764.6	57.3	821.9	41.0	862.9	284.1	4.7	75.2
Outer Western Melbourne	118.4	6.8	125.3	7.7	133.0	41.6	5.8	76.1
North Western Melbourne	57.9	*	61.3	*	65.4	28.7	*	69.5
Inner Melbourne	54.6	5.7	60.3	5.7	66.0	27.0	8.7	70.9
North Eastern Melbourne	95.7	4.7	100.4	5.4	105.8	33.5	5.1	75.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	111.3	11.2	122.5	*	126.7	34.0	*	78.9
Southern Melbourne	84.5	9.9	94.4	*	98.6	40.9	*	70.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	112.1	8.2	120.3	*	124.2	30.0	*	80.5
Mornington Peninsula	130.0	7.4	137.4	5.7	143.2	48.3	4.0	74.8
Rest of Victoria -	299.5	22.3	321.8	22.6	344.4	121.4	6.6	73.9
South Western Victoria	78.9	6.6	85.5	7.6	93.1	34.7	8.1	72.9
Western Victoria	55.6	6.8	62.4	6.2	68.6	25.4	9.1	73.0
Northern Victoria	93.6	6.2	99.8	*	104.0	36.1	*	74.2
Eastern Victoria	71.4	*	74.0	4.7	78.7	25.2	5.9	75.8
Total Victoria	1,064.1	79.5	1,143.7	63.6	1,207.2	405.5	5.3	74.9
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	179.0	149.2	328.2	13.8	342.0	339.4	4.0	50.2
Outer Western Melbourne	32.7	18.9	51.6	*	54.7	54.8	*	50.0
North Western Melbourne	13.8	10.3	24.1	*	25.0	28.1	*	47.1
Inner Melbourne	11.4	5.9	17.3	*	18.0	16.4	*	52.3
North Eastern Melbourne	24.7	17.8	42.5	*	42.5	44.7	*	48.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	22.1	23.3	45.4	*	47.3	47.8	*	49.8
Southern Melbourne	18.8	17.1	35.9	*	37.8	41.9	*	47.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	24.7	26.6	51.3	*	53.4	46.4	*	53.5
Mornington Peninsula	30.8	29.2	60.0	*	63.3	59.4	*	51.6
Rest of Victoria -	66.8	69.2	136.1	7.6	143.7	151.6	5.3	48.7
South Western Victoria	15.7	18.2	33.9	*	35.2	40.8	*	46.3
Western Victoria	12.1	11.2	23.3	*	24.3	31.3	*	43.7
Northern Victoria	23.0	25.0	48.0	*	51.2	46.5	*	52.4
Eastern Victoria	16.1	14.9	30.9	*	33.0	32.9	*	50.1
Total Victoria	245.8	218.5	464.3	21.4	485.7	491.0	4.4	49.7
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	367.3	208.4	575.7	35.5	611.3	591.3	5.8	50.8
Outer Western Melbourne	58.6	23.9	82.5	7.0	89.6	85.2	7.8	51.2
North Western Melbourne	27.3	14.5	41.8	*	45.3	48.8	*	48.1
Inner Melbourne	39.7	15.3	55.0	*	58.2	46.2	*	55.7
North Eastern Melbourne	46.7	25.7	72.3	*	74.9	72.7	*	50.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	52.8	33.8	86.6	4.9	91.6	89.3	5.4	50.6
Southern Melbourne	43.0	24.7	67.7	*	71.9	84.0	*	46.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	44.4	34.2	78.6	*	83.0	70.8	*	54.0
Mornington Peninsula	54.8	36.3	91.1	5.7	96.9	94.3	5.9	50.7
Rest of Victoria -	112.2	96.3	208.5	17.2	225.7	247.0	7.6	47.7
South Western Victoria	26.3	26.3	52.6	*	54.6	63.5	*	46.2
Western Victoria	21.9	16.4	38.3	*	41.4	51.7	*	44.5
Northern Victoria	39.1	32.9	72.0	7.9	79.9	75.9	9.9	51.3
Eastern Victoria	24.9	20.7	45.6	*	49.8	55.8	*	47.1
Total Victoria	479.5	304.7	784.2	52.7	836.9	838.3	6.3	50.0

**TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1987 - continued**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
	PERSONS							
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,131.9	265.7	1,397.6	76.5	1,474.1	875.4	5.2	62.7
Outer Western Melbourne	177.0	30.8	207.8	14.7	222.5	126.9	6.6	63.7
North Western Melbourne	85.1	17.9	103.1	7.6	110.7	77.5	6.9	58.8
Inner Melbourne	94.3	21.0	115.3	8.9	124.2	73.3	7.2	62.9
North Eastern Melbourne	142.4	30.4	172.7	8.0	180.7	106.2	4.4	63.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	164.1	45.0	209.1	9.2	218.3	123.2	4.2	63.9
Southern Melbourne	127.5	34.6	162.1	8.4	170.5	125.0	4.9	57.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	156.5	42.4	198.9	8.2	207.2	100.8	4.0	67.3
Mornington Peninsula	184.9	43.7	228.6	11.5	240.0	142.6	4.8	62.7
Rest of Victoria -	411.7	118.5	530.2	39.8	570.1	368.4	7.0	60.7
South Western Victoria	105.2	32.9	138.1	9.6	147.7	98.2	6.5	60.1
Western Victoria	77.5	23.1	100.7	9.3	110.0	77.1	8.5	58.8
Northern Victoria	132.7	39.1	171.8	12.1	183.9	112.0	6.6	62.1
Eastern Victoria	96.3	23.4	119.6	8.8	128.5	81.0	6.9	61.3
Total Victoria	1,543.6	384.3	1,927.9	116.3	2,044.2	1,243.8	5.7	62.2

**TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1987**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (<i>'000</i>)	Part- time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	767.2	53.4	820.6	45.9	866.5	282.3	5.3	75.4
Outer Western Melbourne	110.1	5.5	115.6	10.5	126.1	41.4	8.3	75.3
North Western Melbourne	57.3	*	59.2	5.1	64.3	29.8	7.9	68.4
Inner Melbourne	59.5	*	63.6	*	67.0	24.1	*	73.5
North Eastern Melbourne	96.6	5.9	102.5	5.4	107.9	31.0	5.0	77.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	112.4	9.8	122.2	5.9	128.2	38.4	4.6	77.0
Southern Melbourne	84.3	8.6	92.9	4.5	97.4	42.2	4.6	69.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	116.2	8.1	124.4	5.1	129.5	30.3	3.9	81.0
Mornington Peninsula	130.8	9.5	140.3	5.8	146.1	45.1	4.0	76.4
Rest of Victoria -	304.7	17.7	322.5	20.9	343.4	123.1	6.1	73.6
South Western Victoria	78.2	6.4	84.5	4.8	89.4	35.3	5.4	71.7
Western Victoria	56.0	*	59.0	4.6	63.5	24.6	7.2	72.1
Northern Victoria	95.9	5.5	101.4	6.4	107.8	38.9	6.0	73.5
Eastern Victoria	74.6	*	77.6	5.1	82.6	24.3	6.1	77.3
Total Victoria	1,072.0	71.1	1,143.1	66.8	1,209.8	405.3	5.5	74.9
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	179.8	145.1	325.0	13.2	338.1	342.6	3.9	49.7
Outer Western Melbourne	29.0	17.7	46.7	*	47.9	56.9	*	45.7
North Western Melbourne	15.4	7.7	23.1	*	24.2	27.3	*	47.1
Inner Melbourne	13.0	5.1	18.1	*	18.3	17.7	*	50.8
North Eastern Melbourne	24.7	18.4	43.1	*	44.0	42.4	*	50.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	24.1	23.5	47.7	*	49.9	46.1	*	52.0
Southern Melbourne	18.3	15.8	34.1	*	36.6	43.1	*	45.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	28.7	27.5	56.2	*	57.8	46.0	*	55.7
Mornington Peninsula	26.6	29.5	56.0	*	59.4	63.1	*	48.5
Rest of Victoria -	71.7	65.5	137.2	9.3	146.5	151.8	6.3	49.1
South Western Victoria	15.6	17.8	33.4	*	35.5	41.0	*	46.4
Western Victoria	14.3	11.6	25.8	*	27.7	27.5	*	50.2
Northern Victoria	24.2	21.9	46.1	*	48.9	50.0	*	49.4
Eastern Victoria	17.7	14.2	31.9	*	34.4	33.3	*	50.8
Total Victoria	251.5	210.7	462.2	22.5	484.7	494.4	4.6	49.5
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	369.2	209.3	578.5	33.9	612.4	591.9	5.5	50.9
Outer Western Melbourne	53.1	21.7	74.8	6.3	81.1	87.8	7.8	48.0
North Western Melbourne	28.4	11.7	40.1	*	43.0	45.8	*	48.4
Inner Melbourne	42.3	14.5	56.7	*	57.4	43.6	*	56.8
North Eastern Melbourne	46.2	26.4	72.7	*	75.8	73.5	*	50.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	50.3	34.5	84.8	*	89.1	87.8	*	50.4
Southern Melbourne	45.8	24.9	70.7	5.4	76.0	84.7	7.1	47.3
Outer Eastern Melbourne	51.3	35.5	86.8	*	90.1	70.2	*	56.2
Mornington Peninsula	51.9	40.1	91.9	7.9	99.9	98.5	7.9	50.3
Rest of Victoria -	115.7	90.4	206.1	18.9	224.9	248.5	8.4	47.5
South Western Victoria	25.7	24.7	50.4	*	54.0	63.4	*	46.0
Western Victoria	23.1	17.0	40.1	*	43.6	51.7	*	45.7
Northern Victoria	39.9	28.2	68.1	7.1	75.2	79.1	9.5	48.8
Eastern Victoria	27.0	20.4	47.4	4.7	52.1	54.3	9.1	49.0
Total Victoria	484.9	299.7	784.6	52.8	837.4	840.4	6.3	49.9

**TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1987 - continued**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
	PERSONS							
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,136.4	262.7	1,399.2	79.8	1,478.9	874.2	5.4	62.9
Outer Western Melbourne	163.2	27.2	190.4	16.8	207.3	129.2	8.1	61.6
North Western Melbourne	85.7	13.5	99.2	8.0	107.3	75.6	7.5	58.7
Inner Melbourne	101.8	18.5	120.3	*	124.4	67.8	*	64.7
North Eastern Melbourne	142.8	32.4	175.1	8.6	183.7	104.5	4.7	63.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	162.7	44.3	207.1	10.2	217.3	126.1	4.7	63.3
Southern Melbourne	130.0	33.5	163.5	9.9	173.4	126.9	5.7	57.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	167.5	43.7	211.2	8.4	219.5	100.5	3.8	68.6
Mornington Peninsula	182.6	49.6	232.2	13.8	246.0	143.6	5.6	63.1
Rest of Victoria -	420.4	108.1	528.5	39.8	568.3	371.6	7.0	60.5
South Western Victoria	103.9	31.1	135.0	8.4	143.4	98.7	5.9	59.2
Western Victoria	79.1	20.0	99.0	8.0	107.1	76.3	7.5	58.4
Northern Victoria	135.8	33.7	169.5	13.5	183.1	117.9	7.4	60.8
Eastern Victoria	101.6	23.4	125.0	9.8	134.8	78.6	7.3	63.2
Total Victoria	1,556.8	370.8	1,927.7	119.5	2,047.2	1,245.7	5.8	62.2

**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1987**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	761.7	56.7	818.4	43.6	862.0	288.3	5.1	74.9
Outer Western Melbourne	115.5	5.4	120.8	7.5	128.3	43.3	5.9	74.8
North Western Melbourne	57.0	*	59.7	6.1	65.9	29.0	9.3	69.4
Inner Melbourne	58.5	5.3	63.8	*	68.2	22.5	*	75.2
North Eastern Melbourne	93.2	6.9	100.2	5.1	105.2	32.6	4.8	76.3
Inner Eastern Melbourne	111.2	9.2	120.4	4.9	125.2	40.6	3.9	75.5
Southern Melbourne	87.2	10.3	97.5	*	101.8	41.8	*	70.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	115.8	7.4	123.3	5.5	128.8	33.4	4.3	79.4
Mornington Peninsula	123.3	9.4	132.6	6.0	138.6	45.1	4.3	75.5
Rest of Victoria -	298.9	22.4	321.2	20.9	342.1	125.0	6.1	73.2
South Western Victoria	77.3	5.3	82.6	6.3	88.9	33.7	7.1	72.5
Western Victoria	53.8	5.9	59.7	*	62.7	24.4	*	72.0
Northern Victoria	97.8	6.7	104.5	7.5	112.0	43.5	6.7	72.0
Eastern Victoria	70.0	*	74.5	*	78.5	23.4	*	77.0
Total Victoria	1,060.6	79.0	1,139.6	64.5	1,204.1	413.4	5.4	74.4
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	178.7	145.4	324.1	11.0	335.1	346.0	3.3	49.2
Outer Western Melbourne	28.1	15.9	44.0	*	45.5	59.7	*	43.2
North Western Melbourne	15.4	7.4	22.8	*	23.7	29.8	*	44.3
Inner Melbourne	11.7	5.6	17.2	*	17.2	16.7	*	50.9
North Eastern Melbourne	25.1	17.4	42.6	*	44.9	42.0	*	51.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	23.9	21.8	45.7	*	46.9	47.8	*	49.5
Southern Melbourne	19.6	19.7	39.2	*	40.6	44.4	*	47.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	29.3	29.1	58.4	*	59.4	44.8	*	57.0
Mornington Peninsula	25.6	28.6	54.1	*	57.0	60.8	*	48.4
Rest of Victoria -	66.8	65.6	132.5	10.1	142.5	156.5	7.1	47.7
South Western Victoria	17.1	14.6	31.7	*	33.9	41.0	*	45.3
Western Victoria	11.2	13.6	24.7	*	25.9	29.3	*	46.9
Northern Victoria	23.6	24.6	48.2	*	51.4	52.1	*	49.7
Eastern Victoria	14.9	12.9	27.8	*	31.3	34.0	*	47.9
Total Victoria	245.6	211.0	456.6	21.1	477.7	502.4	4.4	48.7
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	371.3	211.4	582.8	32.8	615.6	590.5	5.3	51.0
Outer Western Melbourne	55.9	21.4	77.3	5.2	82.5	86.1	6.3	48.9
North Western Melbourne	29.0	11.5	40.5	*	43.3	51.2	*	45.8
Inner Melbourne	43.3	13.0	56.3	*	58.0	40.2	*	59.0
North Eastern Melbourne	44.8	25.9	70.7	6.3	77.0	70.1	8.2	52.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	50.7	31.6	82.3	*	86.5	89.1	*	49.3
Southern Melbourne	46.2	31.0	77.2	*	80.4	85.2	*	48.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	51.3	37.4	88.7	*	91.4	69.0	*	57.0
Mornington Peninsula	50.2	39.6	89.8	6.7	96.5	99.6	7.0	49.2
Rest of Victoria -	111.3	94.3	205.5	17.8	223.3	250.8	8.0	47.1
South Western Victoria	28.7	22.5	51.1	4.8	55.9	61.1	8.6	47.8
Western Victoria	19.2	18.7	37.9	*	39.6	53.0	*	42.8
Northern Victoria	38.8	33.6	72.4	6.8	79.2	81.2	8.6	49.4
Eastern Victoria	24.6	19.5	44.1	4.5	48.5	55.4	9.2	46.7
Total Victoria	482.6	305.7	788.3	50.6	838.9	841.3	6.0	49.9

TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1987 - *continued*

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (<i>'000</i>)	Part- time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)					
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,133.0	268.1	1,401.1	76.5	1,477.6	878.8	5.2	62.7
Outer Western Melbourne	171.3	26.8	198.1	12.7	210.9	129.4	6.0	62.0
North Western Melbourne	85.9	14.3	100.2	9.0	109.2	80.2	8.2	57.7
Inner Melbourne	101.9	18.3	120.2	6.0	126.1	62.7	4.7	66.8
North Eastern Melbourne	138.1	32.8	170.8	11.4	182.2	102.7	6.2	64.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	161.9	40.8	202.7	9.1	211.8	129.7	4.3	62.0
Southern Melbourne	133.4	41.3	174.7	7.4	182.1	127.1	4.1	58.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	167.1	44.9	212.0	8.2	220.2	102.3	3.7	68.3
Mornington Peninsula	173.4	48.9	222.4	12.7	235.1	144.6	5.4	61.9
Rest of Victoria -	410.1	116.6	526.8	38.6	565.4	375.9	6.8	60.1
South Western Victoria	105.9	27.8	133.7	11.1	144.8	94.8	7.7	60.4
Western Victoria	73.0	24.7	97.6	4.7	102.3	77.4	4.6	56.9
Northern Victoria	136.6	40.3	176.9	14.4	191.2	124.8	7.5	60.5
Eastern Victoria	94.6	23.9	118.5	8.5	127.1	78.8	6.7	61.7
Total Victoria	1,543.2	384.7	1,927.9	115.1	2,043.0	1,254.6	5.6	62.0

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1987

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
OUTER WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	26.5	30.6	11.6	72.6	24.8	27.5	10.6	72.1	51.3	58.0	22.2	72.3
25 - 34	34.2	36.5	*	95.1	23.9	24.5	14.6	62.7	58.0	61.0	16.5	78.8
35 - 44	32.0	32.2	*	95.1	19.2	20.1	10.1	66.6	51.1	52.3	11.8	81.6
45 - 54	18.5	18.7	*	87.8	6.9	7.8	12.8	37.8	25.4	26.5	15.4	63.2
55 and over	9.7	10.4	25.6	28.9	*	*	38.0	*	12.3	13.0	63.5	17.0
Total	120.8	128.3	43.3	74.8	77.3	82.5	86.1	48.9	198.1	210.9	129.4	62.0
NORTH WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	15.6	17.5	6.0	74.5	12.0	13.0	7.0	65.1	27.6	30.6	13.0	70.2
25 - 34	15.6	17.9	*	96.2	12.8	13.7	6.8	66.7	28.3	31.6	7.5	80.7
35 - 44	14.4	14.6	*	80.3	7.6	8.0	6.7	54.4	21.9	22.7	10.3	68.7
45 - 54	8.0	8.7	*	68.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	49.3	13.6	14.8	10.2	59.1
55 and over	6.1	7.1	14.7	32.5	*	*	24.5	*	8.7	9.7	39.2	19.8
Total	59.7	65.9	29.0	69.4	40.5	43.3	51.2	45.8	100.2	109.2	80.2	57.7
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	12.6	14.4	*	78.2	16.1	16.8	4.9	77.5	28.7	31.2	8.9	77.8
25 - 34	24.1	24.4	*	95.5	14.6	14.9	5.7	72.2	38.8	39.2	6.9	85.1
35 - 44	12.4	14.1	*	93.5	12.3	12.8	*	78.1	24.8	26.9	4.6	85.5
45 - 54	8.5	8.5	*	85.8	6.7	6.9	*	65.1	15.2	15.4	5.1	75.1
55 and over	6.1	6.8	15.0	31.2	6.6	6.6	22.3	22.8	12.7	13.4	37.3	26.4
Total	63.8	68.2	22.5	75.2	56.3	58.0	40.2	59.0	120.2	126.1	62.7	66.8
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	18.0	20.0	6.8	74.6	16.3	19.1	11.6	62.3	34.3	39.1	18.4	68.0
25 - 34	27.2	29.1	*	95.4	21.2	23.3	12.8	64.6	48.4	52.4	14.1	78.7
35 - 44	27.0	27.4	*	95.8	18.3	19.5	10.0	66.1	45.2	46.9	11.2	80.7
45 - 54	17.5	17.7	*	86.2	10.4	10.6	8.4	55.9	27.9	28.4	11.2	71.7
55 and over	10.5	11.0	20.4	35.0	*	*	27.3	*	15.0	15.5	47.8	24.5
Total	100.2	105.2	32.6	76.3	70.7	77.0	70.1	52.4	170.8	182.2	102.7	64.0
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	23.8	26.6	12.8	67.4	17.4	19.8	12.8	60.7	41.2	46.3	25.6	64.4
25 - 34	28.2	28.6	*	92.4	22.6	23.7	9.0	72.5	50.7	52.3	11.4	82.2
35 - 44	28.8	29.2	*	94.6	19.9	20.1	9.9	66.9	48.6	49.4	11.6	80.9
45 - 54	19.4	19.9	*	93.3	16.2	16.4	7.5	68.6	35.6	36.3	8.9	80.3
55 and over	20.2	20.9	22.3	48.4	6.3	6.5	49.8	11.6	26.5	27.5	72.1	27.6
Total	120.4	125.2	40.6	75.5	82.3	86.5	89.1	49.3	202.7	211.8	129.7	62.0

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	19.4	21.5	11.5	65.2	22.9	24.2	9.6	71.5	42.3	45.7	21.1	68.4
25 - 34	25.5	26.4	*	96.7	18.5	19.6	5.5	78.2	44.0	46.0	6.4	87.8
35 - 44	22.0	22.0	*	94.8	20.4	20.7	9.3	68.9	42.4	42.6	10.5	80.2
45 - 54	18.0	18.9	*	86.0	10.0	10.2	7.3	58.3	27.9	29.1	10.4	73.7
55 and over	12.7	12.9	25.2	34.0	5.5	5.7	53.5	9.6	18.2	18.7	78.7	19.9
Total	97.5	101.8	41.8	70.9	77.2	80.4	85.2	48.5	174.7	182.1	127.1	58.9
OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	24.1	27.0	11.8	69.7	22.5	23.8	8.3	74.1	46.6	50.8	20.1	71.7
25 - 34	32.1	33.0	*	95.9	23.1	23.3	12.7	64.6	55.1	56.3	14.2	79.9
35 - 44	33.9	34.6	*	95.9	24.9	25.9	9.2	73.8	58.8	60.5	10.7	85.0
45 - 54	22.2	22.5	*	92.2	15.1	15.1	9.3	61.9	37.3	37.5	11.2	77.0
55 and over	11.0	11.7	16.8	41.0	*	*	29.4	*	14.1	15.1	46.3	24.6
Total	123.3	128.8	33.4	79.4	88.7	91.4	69.0	57.0	212.0	220.2	102.3	68.3
MORNINGTON PENINSULA												
15 - 24	28.8	31.2	7.9	79.9	28.6	32.3	14.1	69.7	57.3	63.4	21.9	74.3
25 - 34	37.6	39.0	*	94.9	23.9	24.6	18.0	57.7	61.5	63.5	20.1	75.9
35 - 44	34.3	35.5	*	95.5	21.6	23.2	13.0	64.2	55.9	58.8	14.6	80.1
45 - 54	19.6	19.9	*	83.1	11.5	12.0	10.8	52.5	31.2	31.8	14.9	68.2
55 and over	12.3	13.0	29.4	30.7	*	*	43.7	*	16.5	17.5	73.1	19.3
Total	132.6	138.6	45.1	75.5	89.8	96.5	99.6	49.2	222.4	235.1	144.6	61.9
TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION												
15 - 19 -	65.0	75.5	55.2	57.7	60.5	69.9	57.1	55.1	125.4	145.4	112.3	56.4
15 - 17	27.9	33.6	44.1	43.2	26.2	32.7	42.4	43.6	54.1	66.2	86.5	43.4
18 - 19	37.0	41.9	11.1	79.0	34.3	37.2	14.7	71.7	71.3	79.2	25.9	75.4
20 - 24	104.0	113.3	17.1	86.9	100.1	106.5	21.8	83.0	204.0	219.8	38.8	85.0
25 - 34	224.4	234.9	11.9	95.2	160.5	167.6	85.1	66.3	384.9	402.4	97.1	80.6
35 - 44	204.7	209.7	13.4	94.0	144.1	150.3	71.8	67.7	348.7	360.0	85.3	80.8
45 - 54	131.7	134.8	21.3	86.4	82.3	85.0	66.0	56.3	214.0	219.8	87.3	71.6
55 - 59	50.6	53.7	17.1	75.8	16.7	17.4	51.7	25.2	67.4	71.2	68.8	50.8
60 - 64	27.4	29.2	35.2	45.3	10.5	10.7	56.4	16.0	37.9	39.9	91.6	30.3
65 and over	10.7	10.9	117.0	8.5	8.2	8.2	180.5	4.3	18.8	19.1	297.5	6.0
Total	818.4	862.0	288.3	74.9	582.8	615.6	590.5	51.0	1,401.1	1,477.6	878.8	62.7

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1987 - continued

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	17.1	20.3	9.0	69.4	17.0	19.8	7.2	73.5	34.0	40.1	16.1	71.3
25 - 34	19.0	20.4	*	95.0	11.4	12.1	7.8	60.9	30.4	32.5	8.8	78.7
35 - 44	22.6	23.3	*	97.9	12.3	13.3	9.5	58.2	34.9	36.6	10.0	78.5
45 - 54	13.7	14.0	*	89.9	8.0	8.0	5.7	58.4	21.8	22.0	7.3	75.1
55 and over	10.2	10.9	21.6	33.5	*	*	30.9	*	12.6	13.6	52.5	20.5
Total	82.6	88.9	33.7	72.5	51.1	55.9	61.1	47.8	133.7	144.8	94.8	60.4
WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	11.2	12.5	4.9	71.8	10.0	10.8	7.3	59.6	21.2	23.3	12.2	65.6
25 - 34	14.0	14.2	*	88.0	7.8	8.8	5.8	60.0	21.8	22.9	7.8	74.7
35 - 44	14.2	14.7	*	90.8	9.0	9.0	5.3	62.9	23.2	23.7	6.8	77.7
45 - 54	10.0	10.6	*	89.0	8.2	8.2	7.2	53.3	18.2	18.8	8.5	68.8
55 and over	10.3	10.7	14.8	42.0	*	*	27.4	*	13.1	13.6	42.2	24.4
Total	59.7	62.7	24.4	72.0	37.9	39.6	53.0	42.8	97.6	102.3	77.4	56.9
NORTHERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	19.2	23.9	11.5	67.5	21.1	24.1	9.1	72.6	40.3	48.0	20.6	70.0
25 - 34	32.1	32.7	*	97.2	21.7	23.6	13.6	63.4	53.8	56.4	14.6	79.4
35 - 44	23.7	24.2	*	94.1	16.4	17.7	10.7	62.2	40.1	41.9	12.3	77.3
45 - 54	15.7	16.7	4.7	77.9	8.1	8.6	10.3	45.5	23.8	25.3	15.1	62.7
55 and over	13.8	14.5	24.8	36.9	5.0	5.2	37.5	12.2	18.8	19.7	62.3	24.0
Total	104.5	112.0	43.5	72.0	72.4	79.2	81.2	49.4	176.9	191.2	124.8	60.5
EASTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	14.7	16.8	*	79.0	12.3	13.3	6.6	66.7	27.0	30.1	11.1	73.0
25 - 34	22.5	23.7	*	95.5	11.1	13.1	8.7	60.2	33.6	36.8	9.8	79.0
35 - 44	17.2	17.6	*	95.7	11.9	12.6	4.8	72.2	29.0	30.3	5.6	84.3
45 - 54	10.7	10.7	*	88.3	5.9	6.3	4.7	57.5	16.6	17.1	6.1	73.6
55 and over	9.4	9.7	15.6	38.2	*	*	30.6	*	12.4	12.9	46.2	21.8
Total	74.5	78.5	23.4	77.0	44.1	48.5	55.4	46.7	118.5	127.1	78.8	61.7

TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	24.6	31.0	24.3	56.0	29.8	33.9	19.0	64.1	54.4	64.9	43.3	60.0
15 - 17	10.7	15.0	19.8	43.2	14.5	17.4	16.3	51.6	25.2	32.4	36.1	47.3
18 - 19	13.9	16.0	4.6	77.8	15.3	16.5	*	86.1	29.2	32.5	7.2	81.8
20 - 24	37.6	42.4	5.5	88.6	30.6	34.1	11.2	75.3	68.1	76.5	16.7	82.1
25 - 34	87.6	91.1	5.1	94.7	52.0	57.6	35.9	61.6	139.6	148.7	41.0	78.4
35 - 44	77.7	79.8	*	94.9	49.6	52.6	30.4	63.4	127.3	132.4	34.7	79.2
45 - 54	50.1	51.9	9.0	85.2	30.2	31.2	27.9	52.8	80.4	83.1	37.0	69.2
55 - 59	21.1	21.6	7.3	74.8	6.9	7.4	21.4	25.7	28.1	29.0	28.6	50.3
60 - 64	13.2	14.8	14.1	51.2	*	*	27.1	*	15.8	17.8	41.2	30.1
65 and over	9.4	9.4	55.5	14.5	*	*	77.9	*	13.0	13.0	133.4	8.9
Total	321.2	342.1	125.0	73.2	205.5	223.3	250.8	47.1	526.8	565.4	375.9	60.1
TOTAL VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	89.6	106.5	79.6	57.2	90.3	103.8	76.1	57.7	179.9	210.3	155.6	57.5
15 - 17	38.6	48.6	63.9	43.2	40.7	50.1	58.7	46.0	79.3	98.7	122.6	44.6
18 - 19	51.0	57.9	15.7	78.7	49.6	53.7	17.4	75.6	100.6	111.6	33.1	77.1
20 - 24	141.5	155.8	22.6	87.4	130.6	140.6	33.0	81.0	272.1	296.3	55.5	84.2
25 - 34	312.0	326.0	17.0	95.0	212.5	225.1	121.0	65.0	524.5	551.1	138.0	80.0
35 - 44	282.3	289.5	17.7	94.2	193.7	202.9	102.3	66.5	476.0	492.4	120.0	80.4
45 - 54	181.9	186.7	30.3	86.0	112.5	116.2	94.0	55.3	294.4	302.9	124.3	70.9
55 - 59	71.7	75.4	24.4	75.5	23.7	24.8	73.0	25.4	95.4	100.2	97.4	50.7
60 - 64	40.5	44.0	49.3	47.2	13.2	13.7	83.5	14.1	53.7	57.7	132.8	30.3
65 and over	20.0	20.3	172.4	10.5	11.8	11.8	258.4	4.4	31.8	32.1	430.9	6.9
Total	1,139.6	1,204.1	413.4	74.4	788.3	838.9	841.3	49.9	1,927.9	2,043.0	1,254.6	62.0

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1987
(^{'000})

	Melbourne Statistical Division								
Industry	Outer Western	North Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.6
Manufacturing	38.4	24.8	11.0	36.3	25.7	21.6	28.6	39.6	226.1
Construction	11.3	*	5.0	8.5	12.0	7.5	14.6	18.2	80.2
Wholesale and retail	20.1	9.0	9.3	14.5	24.8	22.2	30.4	20.8	151.2
Transport and storage	16.7	6.0	*	5.6	*	5.6	7.8	7.9	58.0
Finance, property, and business services	10.8	*	12.0	9.4	20.4	14.2	12.5	12.9	95.8
Community services (a)	5.9	6.3	10.9	9.3	14.9	10.5	13.8	10.6	82.2
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.9	*	6.2	*	8.0	6.9	*	7.0	42.1
Other industries (b)	12.3	4.5	5.1	11.7	9.9	8.6	10.6	12.6	75.3
Total	120.8	59.7	63.8	100.2	120.4	97.5	123.3	132.6	818.4
FEMALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	15.4	9.0	4.8	15.2	10.6	11.6	11.8	20.2	98.6
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.8
Wholesale and retail	18.3	7.7	11.0	10.8	16.3	19.9	24.6	16.8	125.5
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	15.5
Finance, property, and business services	10.8	6.6	8.0	7.5	13.0	10.9	12.8	10.8	80.4
Community services (a)	18.0	9.4	19.5	25.7	25.0	22.2	19.7	21.0	160.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	5.4	*	7.7	*	6.6	5.8	7.1	9.0	47.5
Other industries (b)	5.1	*	*	5.0	5.8	*	7.2	5.6	38.2
Total	77.3	40.5	56.3	70.7	82.3	77.2	88.7	89.8	582.8
PERSONS									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.5	11.3
Manufacturing	53.8	33.8	15.8	51.5	36.4	33.3	40.4	59.8	324.7
Construction	12.6	*	5.5	9.2	14.9	9.1	17.7	20.5	93.0
Wholesale and retail	38.5	16.8	20.3	25.3	41.1	42.1	55.1	37.6	276.7
Transport and storage	19.4	7.5	5.7	7.7	6.4	7.0	9.3	10.5	73.5
Finance, property, and business services	21.6	10.2	20.1	16.9	33.4	25.1	25.3	23.7	176.2
Community services (a)	23.9	15.7	30.5	34.9	40.0	32.7	33.4	31.6	242.7
Recreational, personal, and other services	10.3	*	13.9	7.2	14.7	12.7	10.5	16.0	89.6
Other industries (b)	17.4	7.5	7.9	16.7	15.7	12.3	17.8	18.2	113.5
Total	198.1	100.2	120.2	170.8	202.7	174.7	212.0	222.4	1,401.1

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1987 - continued
(⁰⁰⁰)

Industry	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	14.6	20.2	16.5	12.6	63.9	52.2	19.2	71.4
Manufacturing	22.2	7.0	22.8	10.7	62.6	190.0	98.7	288.7
Construction	5.4	*	11.2	9.4	29.8	72.9	37.1	110.0
Wholesale and retail	13.4	11.0	18.2	12.4	55.1	122.1	84.1	206.3
Transport and storage	*	*	6.3	*	16.2	50.9	23.3	74.2
Finance, property, and business services	6.3	*	5.9	*	18.1	74.0	39.9	113.9
Community Services (a)	7.0	7.0	9.4	5.5	28.9	80.6	30.5	111.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	4.6	*	12.4	26.8	27.7	54.4
Other industries (b)	5.9	5.9	9.7	12.9	34.3	76.7	32.8	109.5
Total	82.6	59.7	104.5	74.5	321.2	746.2	393.4	1,139.6
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	6.5	6.0	6.6	5.6	24.7	24.7	*	28.5
Manufacturing	6.2	*	8.3	*	19.9	78.3	40.2	118.5
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	13.5	*	16.6
Wholesale and retail	12.9	8.2	17.6	11.1	49.8	89.2	86.1	175.3
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	9.4	9.1	18.5
Finance, property, and business services	*	*	5.7	*	12.0	50.3	42.1	92.4
Community Services (a)	11.7	12.5	22.2	11.9	58.3	131.7	87.1	218.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.7	4.5	5.9	5.4	20.4	31.0	36.9	67.9
Other industries (b)	*	*	*	*	13.5	28.5	23.2	51.7
Total	51.1	37.9	72.4	44.1	205.5	456.6	331.7	788.3
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	21.1	26.1	23.1	18.2	88.6	76.9	22.9	99.9
Manufacturing	28.4	9.6	31.1	13.5	82.5	268.2	139.0	407.2
Construction	6.7	4.5	12.0	10.4	33.6	86.4	40.2	126.7
Wholesale and retail	26.2	19.2	35.9	23.6	104.9	211.3	170.2	381.5
Transport and storage	5.3	*	7.0	5.5	19.2	60.3	32.4	92.7
Finance, property, and business services	9.8	*	11.6	6.5	30.1	124.3	82.0	206.3
Community Services (a)	18.7	19.5	31.7	17.4	87.2	212.3	117.6	329.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	8.2	6.2	10.5	8.0	32.8	57.8	64.6	122.4
Other industries (b)	9.3	8.9	14.0	15.6	47.8	105.2	56.1	161.3
Total	133.7	97.6	176.9	118.5	526.8	1,202.8	725.1	1,927.9

TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1987
(^{'000})

	Melbourne Statistical Division								
Occupation	Outer Western	North Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES									
Managers and administrators	8.5	4.6	7.9	9.7	17.0	17.1	14.0	14.5	93.1
Professionals	7.4	*	14.8	13.8	28.1	19.3	19.9	12.1	119.6
Para-professionals	8.4	*	5.1	6.4	7.0	*	9.0	7.5	50.0
Tradespersons	32.7	16.1	9.2	28.7	25.4	18.9	33.0	39.4	203.4
Clerks	11.9	*	5.4	7.2	9.2	9.1	7.2	9.3	62.6
Salespersons and professional service workers	7.7	*	7.1	6.2	14.2	11.7	13.2	9.5	74.1
Plant and machine operators and drivers	19.5	10.1	4.9	10.3	6.0	8.1	12.3	18.5	89.6
Labourers and related workers	24.8	13.8	9.6	17.8	13.6	9.9	14.7	21.7	125.9
Total	120.8	59.7	63.8	100.2	120.4	97.5	123.3	132.6	818.4
FEMALES									
Managers and administrators	*	*	4.5	*	*	4.7	*	*	23.4
Professionals	6.9	*	13.6	10.7	14.7	10.9	8.0	7.9	76.6
Para-professionals	5.0	*	5.0	4.7	6.6	4.6	6.7	5.4	40.5
Tradespersons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.8	22.0
Clerks	26.7	12.4	12.6	19.3	31.4	24.9	31.4	30.7	189.4
Salespersons and professional service workers	19.1	8.5	10.5	15.3	12.3	18.9	22.2	18.5	125.2
Plant and machine operators and drivers	6.4	4.6	*	5.1	*	*	*	*	32.1
Labourers and related workers	8.8	6.1	6.9	10.9	8.8	6.3	10.0	15.8	73.5
Total	77.3	40.5	56.3	70.7	82.3	77.2	88.7	89.8	582.8
PERSONS									
Managers and administrators	10.2	5.7	12.4	11.5	20.4	21.8	17.8	16.8	116.6
Professionals	14.3	8.3	28.3	24.5	42.8	30.2	27.9	20.0	196.2
Para-professionals	13.4	5.5	10.1	11.1	13.6	8.1	15.7	13.0	90.5
Tradespersons	35.3	17.5	10.6	31.7	27.0	22.3	36.8	44.2	225.4
Clerks	38.6	15.7	17.9	26.5	40.5	34.0	38.6	40.1	252.0
Salespersons and professional service workers	26.8	12.9	17.6	21.4	26.5	30.6	35.4	28.1	199.3
Plant and machine operators and drivers	26.0	14.7	6.8	15.4	9.5	11.5	15.0	22.8	121.7
Labourers and related workers	33.6	19.9	16.5	28.7	22.4	16.2	24.7	37.5	199.4
Total	198.1	100.2	120.2	170.8	202.7	174.7	212.0	222.4	1,401.1

**TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS,
NOVEMBER 1987 - continued**
(^{'000})

Occupation	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Managers and administrators	13.1	22.2	23.3	15.1	73.7	140.9	26.0	166.9
Professionals	8.2	5.5	9.0	5.0	27.7	106.9	40.4	147.3
Para-professionals	4.9	*	*	*	14.8	45.8	18.9	64.8
Tradespersons	19.5	11.1	24.0	18.3	73.0	164.4	112.0	276.4
Clerks	*	*	5.0	*	12.6	43.4	31.8	75.3
Salespersons and professional service workers	7.1	*	9.2	4.8	25.6	51.2	48.4	99.6
Plant and machine operators and drivers	9.9	*	14.3	12.8	41.1	95.2	35.5	130.7
Labourers and related workers	15.9	8.4	16.8	11.6	52.8	98.4	80.2	178.7
Total	82.6	59.7	104.5	74.5	321.2	746.2	393.4	1,139.6
FEMALES								
Managers and administrators	5.5	4.9	6.9	6.4	23.7	36.5	10.6	47.2
Professionals	*	*	8.7	*	19.9	51.8	44.7	96.5
Para-professionals	*	*	*	*	11.0	27.4	24.1	51.5
Tradespersons	*	*	*	*	10.5	17.0	15.5	32.5
Clerks	12.8	8.5	15.2	10.9	47.4	144.8	92.1	236.9
Salespersons and professional service workers	15.1	8.6	19.6	9.5	52.8	79.2	98.8	178.0
Plant and machine operators and drivers	*	*	*	*	6.8	27.6	11.3	38.9
Labourers and related workers	7.3	6.9	11.0	8.1	33.4	72.3	34.6	106.9
Total	51.1	37.9	72.4	44.1	205.5	456.6	331.7	788.3
PERSONS								
Managers and administrators	18.6	27.1	30.2	21.5	97.5	177.4	36.6	214.0
Professionals	11.7	9.9	17.7	8.2	47.5	158.6	85.1	243.8
Para-professionals	6.4	5.4	6.8	7.2	25.8	73.2	43.1	116.3
Tradespersons	22.0	12.9	27.8	20.8	83.5	181.4	127.5	308.9
Clerks	16.8	9.8	20.1	13.4	60.1	188.2	124.0	312.1
Salespersons and professional service workers	22.2	13.1	28.7	14.3	78.4	130.4	147.2	277.6
Plant and machine operators and drivers	12.6	*	17.7	13.5	47.9	122.7	46.9	169.6
Labourers and related workers	23.3	15.3	27.9	19.7	86.2	170.8	114.8	285.6
Total	133.7	97.6	176.9	118.5	526.8	1,202.8	725.1	1,927.9

**TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE,
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1987**
(^{'000})

(586)

Classification	Age group (years)						60 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59		
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION								
Agriculture and services to agriculture	5.5	7.8	17.2	23.1	15.8	6.6	15.0	91.1
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.4
Manufacturing -	33.5	60.0	107.4	97.5	69.6	21.5	17.7	407.2
Food, beverages, and tobacco	5.2	7.5	18.3	10.1	9.9	*	*	54.3
Metal products	*	6.1	11.2	9.1	9.0	*	*	44.5
Other manufacturing	25.0	46.5	77.9	78.3	50.7	16.1	13.8	308.4
Construction	8.6	17.3	41.3	27.7	21.0	8.1	*	126.7
Wholesale and retail	76.5	56.5	93.8	72.4	50.6	15.7	16.0	381.5
Transport and storage	*	10.1	28.8	29.5	12.0	5.5	*	92.7
Finance, property, and business services	16.8	40.1	57.0	53.1	24.4	8.6	6.3	206.3
Community services (a)	9.5	40.5	100.4	95.0	56.7	14.5	13.2	329.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	20.3	19.5	31.7	26.7	14.4	4.7	5.1	122.4
Other industries (b)	4.8	19.3	44.3	47.7	28.4	9.7	7.0	161.3
Total	179.9	272.1	524.5	476.0	294.4	95.4	85.6	1,927.9
OCCUPATION								
Managers and administrators	*	7.4	47.7	68.1	49.8	18.0	21.8	214.0
Professionals	*	20.0	85.4	79.7	36.2	10.7	10.4	243.8
Para-professionals	*	16.3	38.9	32.9	16.7	5.2	*	116.3
Tradespersons	36.1	58.8	85.8	61.6	39.0	17.2	10.2	308.9
Clerks	22.7	59.4	92.2	76.8	40.0	11.3	9.7	312.1
Salespersons and professional service workers	67.8	54.7	63.7	49.9	26.8	8.0	6.8	277.6
Plant and machine operators and drivers	5.3	19.9	46.6	47.2	33.8	8.8	8.0	169.6
Labourers and related workers	41.9	35.5	64.2	59.8	51.9	16.3	15.8	285.6
Total	179.9	272.1	524.5	476.0	294.4	95.4	85.6	1,927.9

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1987
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION									
Agriculture and services to agriculture	58.1	47.9	55.2	33.7	23.3	32.3	49.8	43.9	48.4
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mining	47.0	*	45.3	*	*	*	46.6	*	44.9
Manufacturing -	36.6	35.0	36.1	27.5	29.6	28.2	34.0	33.4	33.8
Food, beverages, and tobacco	40.4	39.7	40.2	30.0	24.5	28.0	37.4	35.0	36.6
Metal products	35.8	38.2	36.7	27.1	*	29.4	34.3	38.2	35.6
Other manufacturing	36.1	33.5	35.2	27.2	30.1	28.2	33.3	32.4	33.0
Construction	38.4	32.6	36.4	19.5	31.0	21.7	35.4	32.5	34.5
Wholesale and retail	44.5	32.3	39.5	29.7	23.5	26.7	38.2	27.9	33.6
Transport and storage	39.4	37.6	38.9	22.8	37.8	30.1	36.8	37.6	37.1
Finance, property, and business services	39.8	33.3	37.5	24.2	32.2	27.9	33.5	32.7	33.2
Community services (b)	38.7	34.0	37.4	25.2	33.0	28.3	30.3	33.3	31.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	46.5	35.7	41.0	26.2	27.0	26.7	35.6	30.7	33.0
Other industries (c)	31.6	30.4	31.2	25.5	26.7	26.1	29.9	28.9	29.6
All employed persons	40.0	34.4	38.1	26.7	28.9	27.6	35.0	31.9	33.8
OCCUPATION									
Managers and administrators	51.3	55.7	52.0	42.4	46.7	43.4	49.5	53.1	50.1
Professionals	41.2	36.0	39.8	29.4	35.3	32.1	37.3	35.6	36.7
Para-professionals	33.3	33.2	33.3	24.5	34.0	28.9	30.0	33.7	31.4
Tradespersons	37.2	34.5	36.1	30.7	33.9	32.2	36.6	34.5	35.7
Clerks	33.6	32.7	33.2	23.5	30.4	26.2	25.8	31.0	27.9
Salespersons and professional service workers	40.6	29.5	35.2	25.3	22.5	23.8	31.3	24.8	27.9
Plant and machine operators and drivers	38.0	35.3	37.2	28.3	30.5	29.0	35.8	34.1	35.3
Labourers and related workers	35.1	29.8	32.7	23.8	23.2	23.6	30.3	27.8	29.3
All employed persons	40.0	34.4	38.1	26.7	28.9	27.6	35.0	31.9	33.8

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.5. For further information see 'Technical Note' in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1987

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
	'000								
Employers	49.4	8.0	57.4	22.9	*	26.0	72.3	11.2	83.5
Self-employed	99.1	30.6	129.6	45.4	8.7	54.0	144.4	39.2	183.7
Wage and salary earners	594.3	351.0	945.3	378.6	317.1	695.7	972.9	668.1	1,641.0
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	*	7.3	9.7	*	12.5	13.2	6.6	19.8
Total	746.2	393.4	1,139.6	456.6	331.7	788.3	1,202.8	725.1	1,927.9
HOURS WORKED									
Employers	54.8	54.4	54.7	33.3	57.7	36.2	48.0	55.4	49.0
Self-employed	49.3	41.9	47.6	33.6	30.1	33.0	44.4	39.3	43.3
Wage and salary earners	37.3	33.4	35.9	25.8	28.8	27.1	32.8	31.2	32.2
Unpaid family helpers (a)	27.8	19.4	23.4	14.1	10.2	13.2	17.7	15.5	17.0
All employed persons	40.0	34.4	38.1	26.7	28.9	27.6	35.0	31.9	33.8

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

TABLE 14. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1987

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	12.6	5.6	18.2	4.2	4.5	4.3
Construction	4.7	*	4.9	4.1	*	3.7
Wholesale and retail	8.3	5.1	13.4	3.9	2.8	3.4
Community services (b)	*	*	4.9	*	*	1.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	5.3	*	*	4.2
Other industries (c)	8.7	*	11.4	2.3	*	2.0
Occupation -						
Tradespersons	6.9	*	8.3	2.4	*	2.6
Clerical	*	*	5.3	*	*	1.7
Salespersons and professional service workers	*	5.8	8.8	*	3.2	3.1
Labourers and related workers	16.6	5.1	21.7	8.5	4.5	7.0
Other occupations (d)	9.7	*	14.1	1.9	*	1.9
Total	37.6	20.6	58.2	3.2	2.5	2.9
Not employed (a) in the past two years	15.0	18.3	33.2	..	..	..
Stood down	*	*	*	..	..	..
Looking for first job	10.4	9.6	20.0	..	..	..
Total	64.5	50.6	115.1	5.4	6.0	5.6

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises managers and administrators; professionals; para-professionals; plant and machine operators and drivers.

**TABLE 15. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (a), VICTORIA,
NOVEMBER 1987**

Particulars	Number ('000)			Percentage distribution		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Duration of unemployment						
(weeks) -						
Under 2	6.5	7.5	14.0	10.1	14.8	12.1
2 and under 4	5.6	6.9	12.5	8.7	13.6	10.8
4 and under 8	9.9	5.7	15.6	15.4	11.2	13.5
8 and under 13	6.1	*	9.6	9.5	*	8.3
13 and under 26	8.3	8.6	16.9	12.9	16.9	14.7
26 and under 52	10.2	7.4	17.6	15.8	14.7	15.3
52 and under 104	8.8	4.7	13.5	13.6	9.3	11.7
104 and over	9.1	6.4	15.5	14.1	12.6	13.4
Age (years) -						
15-19 -						
Under 13 weeks	9.7	6.0	15.7	15.1	11.8	13.6
13 weeks and under 52	6.2	5.5	11.8	9.7	10.9	10.2
52 weeks and over	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	16.9	13.5	30.4	26.2	26.8	26.4
20-24 -						
Under 13 weeks	7.0	*	11.3	10.8	*	9.8
13 weeks and under 52	*	*	6.3	*	*	5.4
52 weeks and over	*	*	6.6	*	*	5.8
Total	14.2	10.0	24.2	22.1	19.7	21.0
25 and over -						
Under 13 weeks	11.4	13.2	24.6	17.6	26.1	21.4
13 weeks and under 52	9.0	7.4	16.5	14.0	14.7	14.3
52 weeks and over	13.0	6.4	19.4	20.1	12.7	16.9
Total	33.4	27.1	60.5	51.7	53.6	52.5
Total	64.5	50.6	115.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (WEEKS)						
Average (mean) duration -						
Aged 15-19 years	17.9	28.5	22.6	..	..	..
Aged 20-24 years	33.8	46.2	38.9	..	..	..
Aged 25 years and over	69.1	33.8	53.3	..	..	..
All ages	47.9	34.8	42.1	..	..	..
Median duration (b) -						
Aged 15-19 years	10.0	*	12.0	..	..	..
Aged 20-24 years	*	*	13.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 years and over	28.0	13.0	19.0	..	..	..
All ages	17.0	13.0	14.0	..	..	..

(a) Period from the time a person began looking for work, or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (b) For information regarding the calculation of standard errors, refer to *Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2), Section 4.5.

TABLE A: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

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VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of estimate	4,500	5,000	6,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	5,000,000
Standard error	1,100	1,150	1,250	1,550	2,100	3,050	4,000	5,100	5,900	7,000	8,600	10,600	13,600
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of estimate	5,000		6,000	8,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	100,000	200,000		
	Standard error												
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Outer Western Melbourne		1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,500	6,200		
North Western Melbourne		1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,500	6,200		
Inner Melbourne		990	1,100	1,250	1,400	1,950	2,350	2,700	3,000	4,150	-		
North Eastern Melbourne		1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,450	-		
Inner Eastern Melbourne		1,050	1,150	1,300	1,450	2,050	2,500	2,850	3,150	4,400	6,050		
Southern Melbourne		1,200	1,300	1,500	1,650	2,300	2,800	3,250	3,600	4,950	6,850		
Outer Eastern Melbourne		1,150	1,250	1,400	1,600	2,200	2,700	3,100	3,450	4,750	-		
Mornington peninsula		1,100	1,200	1,400	1,550	2,150	2,650	3,000	3,350	4,650	6,430		
Balance of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria		1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,050	2,500	2,900	3,200	4,450	-		
Western Victoria		1,000	1,100	1,300	1,450	2,000	2,450	2,800	3,100	4,300	-		
Northern Victoria		1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,050	2,500	2,900	3,200	4,450	-		
Eastern Victoria		1,100	1,200	1,350	1,550	2,150	2,600	3,000	3,300	4,600	-		

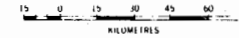
TABLE B: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION AND REST OF VICTORIA												
Size of estimate	5,000	6,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	5,000,000
Standard error	1,250	1,300	1,600	2,000	2,800	3,600	4,550	5,300	6,300	8,100	10,300	14,200
VICTORIA LABOUR FORCE REGIONS												
Size of larger estimate	5,000		6,000	8,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000
	Standard error											
Melbourne Statistical Division -												
Outer Western Melbourne		930	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,600	1,900	2,100	2,300	3,000	3,950	4,650
North Western Melbourne		930	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,600	1,900	2,100	2,300	3,000	3,950	4,650
Inner Melbourne		900	970	1,100	1,200	1,550	1,800	2,050	2,200	2,900	3,850	4,500
North Eastern Melbourne		850	910	1,000	1,100	1,450	1,700	1,900	2,100	2,750	3,600	4,200
Inner Eastern Melbourne		890	960	1,050	1,150	1,550	1,800	2,000	2,200	2,900	3,750	4,400
Southern Melbourne		1,000	1,100	1,250	1,350	1,750	2,050	2,300	2,500	3,300	4,350	5,050
Outer Eastern Melbourne		1,050	1,150	1,300	1,400	1,850	2,150	2,400	2,650	3,450	4,500	5,300
Mornington peninsula		960	1,050	1,150	1,250	1,650	1,950	2,150	2,350	3,100	4,050	4,750
Balance of Victoria -												
South Western Victoria		870	930	1,050	1,150	1,500	1,750	1,950	2,150	2,800	3,650	4,300
Western Victoria		920	990	1,100	1,200	1,600	1,850	2,100	2,250	3,000	3,900	4,600
Northern Victoria		990	1,050	1,200	1,300	1,700	2,000	2,250	2,450	3,200	4,200	4,900
Eastern Victoria		840	900	1,000	1,100	1,450	1,700	1,900	2,050	2,700	3,550	4,200

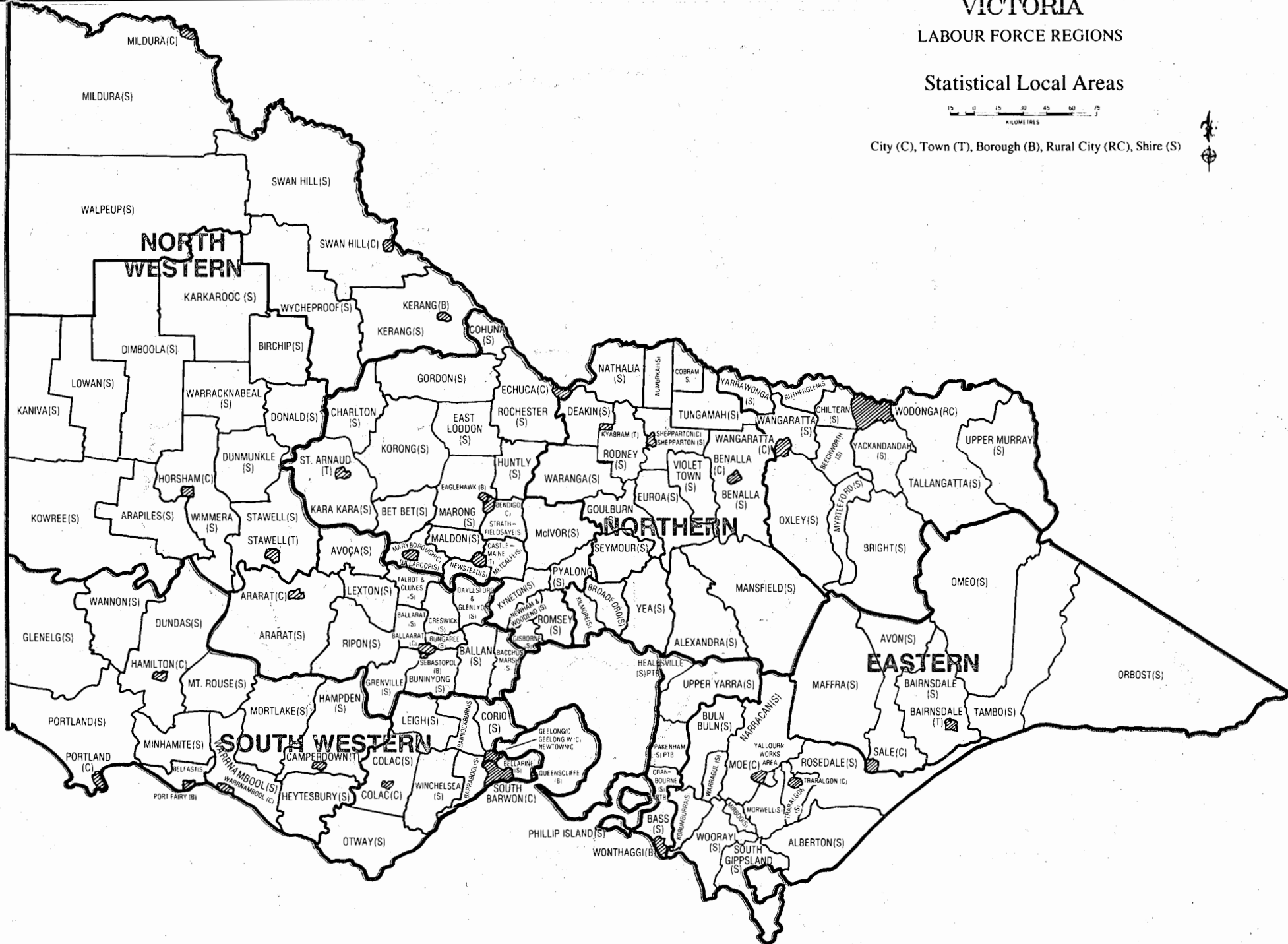
VICTORIA

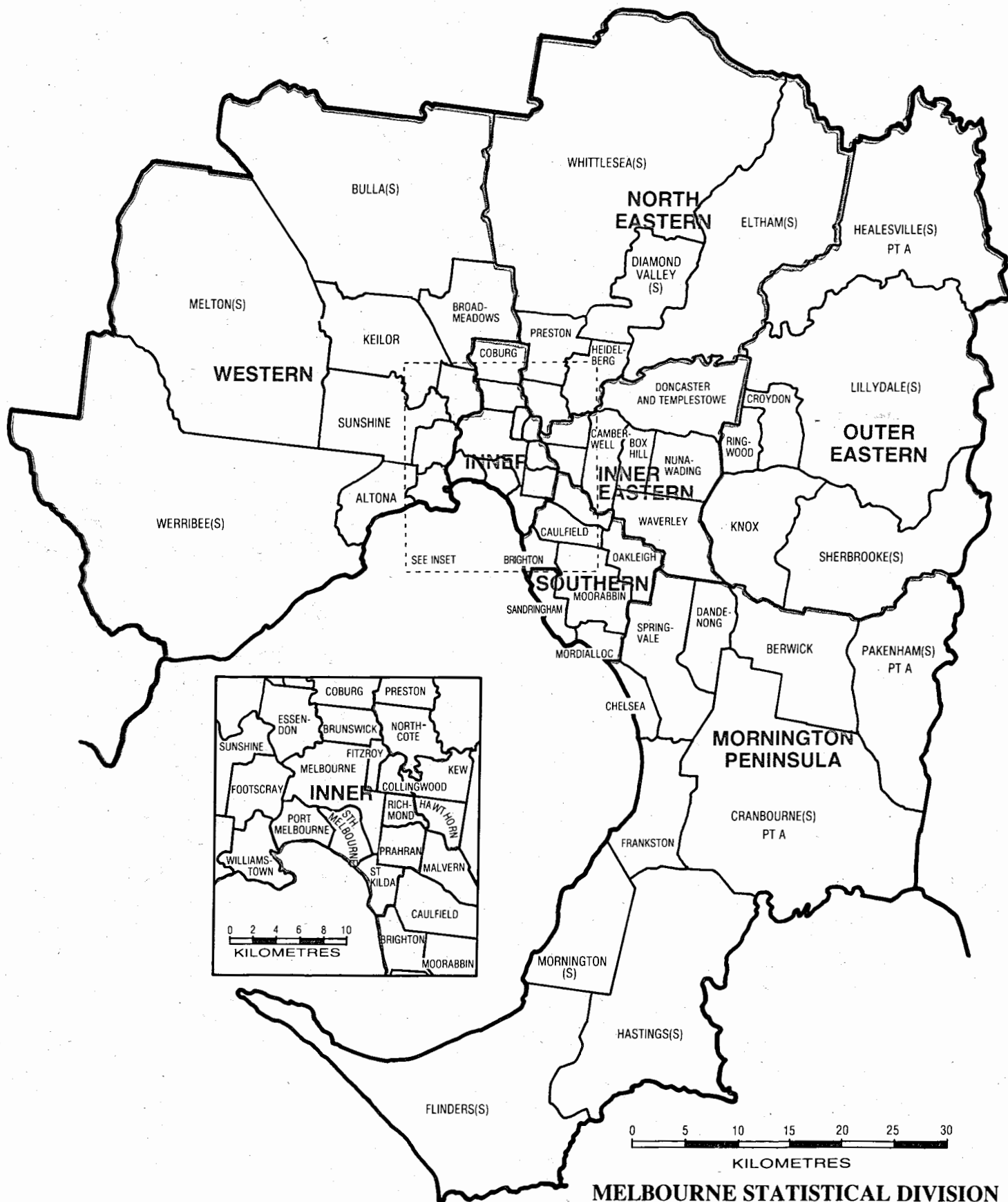
LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

Statistical Local Areas



City (C), Town (T), Borough (B), Rural City (RC), Shire (S)





MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION
 Statistical Local Areas
 LABOUR FORCE REGIONS